



Jindal Global Law School
India's First Global Law School

LAW AND PRACTICE OF THE UNITED NATIONS

Course Manual

2020-2021

Course Instructor: Prof. Dr. Vesselin Popovski

Classes: Monday 3:00 pm to 5:00 pm and Wednesday 5:15 pm to 7:15 pm

Office Hours: Mondays and Wednesdays after the end of the class

I. General Information.....	2
II. Course Description	3
III. Course Aims & Objective	3
IV. Intended Learning Outcomes	4
V. Methods of Assessment	5
VI. Grading Scheme	5
VII. Teaching Methodology	6
VIII. Online Sources and Plagiarism	6
IX. Reading List	9
X. List of Recommended Multimedia	30
XI. DISABILITY SUPPORT COMMITTEE	31

I. General Information

Course Title:	Law and Practice of the United Nations
Course Code:	
Course Duration:	One Semester
No. of Credits:	4 Credits
Pre-requisites:	Knowledge of the UN Charter and the role of the main organs of the UN
Pre-cursors:	Nil
Equivalent Courses:	Nil
Exclusive Courses:	Nil
Classes Hours per week	4 hours
Office Hours:	Mondays and Wednesdays after the end of the class
Email id:	vpopovski@jgu.edu.in

II. Course Description

The course *Law and Practice of the United Nations* examines the law of the United Nations through analysis of the Organization's practice from its inception in 1945. It focuses on the transformations the UN has undergone since the end of the Cold War. Special consideration is given to the law and interpretations of the UN Charter, the roles of its principal organs, General Assembly and Security Council; the measures under Chapter VI and Chapter VII of the Charter, their effectiveness, the peaceful settlement of disputes and the sanctions in response to threats to international peace and security. The course explores the law and practice of the UN in such areas as peacekeeping and peacebuilding, authorization of use of force, human rights, post-2015 development goals, climate change.

The course *Law and Practice of the United Nations* will require reading and analyzing Security Council resolutions and other UN documents and establishing the legality and legitimacy of the UN actions. The course will be of interest to all those eager to work for the UN or other international organizations, including NGOs, and learn about legal issues surrounding the UN and its practices to maintain international peace, reduce poverty, develop international co-operation and promote human rights.

Key Words: peace and security, sanctions, use of force, peacekeeping, peacebuilding, humanitarian intervention, responsibility to protect, UN reform, General Assembly, Security Council, International Court of Justice.

III. Course Aims & Objective

Aims:

1. Understanding the political and legal background of the establishment the UN, its evolution over seven decades and the current challenges the Organization is facing.
2. In-depth knowledge of the principal organs of the UN, their membership, competencies and roles.
3. Understanding the development of international law through the practice of the main organs of the UN and the specifics of the international constitutionalism.

4. Developing skills to analyze UN resolutions and other UN documents and to understand the dynamics of particular armed conflicts and the international efforts for their resolution.
5. Understanding and differentiating between the legality and the legitimacy of the use of force and other international regimes, the problems of humanitarian intervention and the concept of responsibility to protect.
6. Developing legal skills to draft briefs and papers on specific issues in the UN agenda.

IV. Intended Learning Outcomes

	Intended Learning Outcomes	Teaching and Learning Activities	Assessment
Continuous Assessment	<p>Ability for critical reading, analysis of the literature and writing</p> <p>Ability to participate in class discussions and present in front of the class.</p>	<p>5 short in-class reflections</p> <p>Class participation and presentation.</p>	<p>30% marks for writing reflections</p> <p>20% marks for the presentation.</p>
End-semester viva	Ability to answer questions based on acquired knowledge	Oral viva	20% marks
End-semester final paper	Ability to organize and write argumentative essay.	4000 words end-term paper.	30% marks for the essay.

V. Methods of Assessment

1	Writing in-class reflections	30%
2	Class presentation and participation	20%
3	End-semester viva and paper	50%
Total		100%

Students are expected to attend all classes and complete all required readings and assignments. Attendance is mandatory. Students who are not present for at least 75% of the classes in a semester without extenuating circumstances will be failed.

VI. Grading Scheme

For students who have commenced their programme at JGLS in 2013 or later, grades and their values are set forth below.

Percentage of Marks	Grade	Grade Value	Grade Description
80 and above	O	8	Outstanding – Exceptional knowledge of the subject matter, thorough understanding of issues; ability to synthesize ideas, rules and principles and extraordinary critical and analytical ability
75 – 79	A+	7.5	Excellent - Sound knowledge of the subject matter, thorough understanding of issues; ability to synthesize ideas, rules and principles and critical and analytical ability

70 – 74	A	7	Very Good - Sound knowledge of the subject matter, excellent organizational capacity, ability to synthesize ideas, rules and principles, critically analyse existing materials and originality in thinking and presentation
65 – 69	A-	6	Good - Good understanding of the subject matter, ability to identify issues and provide balanced solutions to problems and good critical and analytical skills
60 – 64	B+	5	Fair – Average understanding of the subject matter, limited ability to identify issues and provide solutions to problems and reasonable critical and analytical skills
55 – 59	B	4	Acceptable - Adequate knowledge of the subject matter to go to the next level of study and reasonable critical and analytical skills.
50 – 54	B-	3	Marginal - Limited knowledge of the subject matter and irrelevant use of materials and, poor critical and analytical skills
Below 50	F	0	Fail - Poor comprehension of the subject matter; poor critical and analytical skills and marginal use of the relevant materials. Will require repeating the course

VII. Teaching Methodology

There will be a total of 60 hours. Students are expected to read the course materials in advance of each class.

VIII. Online Sources and Plagiarism

Online Sources

Online sources can be classified into reliable, unreliable and outright bogus. The Internet is an open domain in which all and sundry can create web pages and indulge in propaganda, falsification or misrepresentation of events. Please avoid

sources like Wikipedia that might provide generic but unverified information about certain aspects of international banking.

The few sources that can help you with basic information and which are fairly unbiased are: websites of established newspapers, magazines and journals. Student should always consult with the instructors about the veracity and authenticity of a particular website and its suitability for researching topics covered in this syllabus.

Plagiarism

Any idea, sentence or paragraph you cull from a web source **must be credited** with the original source. If you paraphrase or directly quote from a web source in the exam, presentation or essays, the source must be explicitly mentioned. You *SHOULD NEVER* plagiarise content, be it from scholarly sources (i.e. books and journal articles) or from the Internet. The university has strict rules with consequences for students involved in plagiarism. **This is an issue of academic integrity on which no compromise will be made**, especially as students have already been trained in the perils of lifting sentences or paragraphs from others and claiming authorship of them. IX.

Course Structure and Reading List

Topics to address (not necessarily in this order)

1. Introduction. League of Nations. Origins of the UN Charter. UN Charter as a treaty
2. Purposes of the UN. Principles of the UN. Membership
3. Principal organs of the United Nations. General Assembly: Composition, Subsidiary organs, Voting procedures. Six Committees of the GA
4. UN Security Council: Composition, Election of non-permanent Members, Voting procedure in the Council. Roles
5. UN Secretary-General. Privileges and immunities of UN officials. International Civil Service. UN Departments and Agencies

6. International Court of Justice: Organization of the Court. Election of judges. Competencies. Judicial settlement of disputes between States. Advisory function of the Court. '*Judicial review*' (*Lockerbie Case*)
7. Non-interference in domestic jurisdiction (Art. 2, para. 7). Non-use of force (Art. 2, para. 4).
8. Humanitarian intervention. Responsibility to Protect (R2P)
9. Chapter VI of the Charter. Peaceful settlement. Mediation, Arbitration. Fact Finding. Negotiations.
10. Chapter VII actions with respect to threats to the peace, breaches of the peace, or acts of aggression. Definition of 'threats'. Measures under Article 39, 40, 41. Art 42. UN Sanctions
11. Authorization of use of force. Korea 1950. Congo 1960. Iraq-Kuwait 1990. Libya 2011. Failure to authorize use of force (Kosovo 1999, Syria 2011-13)
12. Peacekeeping operations and administration of territories. Evolution of peacekeeping through several generations. Protection of civilians as a mandate of peacekeeping.
13. Peacebuilding: history and recent development. Peacebuilding Commission.
14. UN Security Council as 'Global Legislator'. Thematic and country-specific Debates and Resolutions.
15. Human rights machinery of the UN. Human Rights Council
16. Abolition of Death Penalty and Torture
17. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and their implementation
18. International Criminal Justice. International Criminal Tribunals
19. Climate Change. UNFCCC. Kyoto Protocol. 2015 Paris Accord
20. Protection of Refugees and Displaced People. Migration
21. UN Counter-Terrorism Machinery
22. Reforms of the United Nations' principal organs (GA, SC, Secretariat)
23. Role of Civil Society. UN Global Compact

End-Semester Essay Topics:

1. What are the main organs of the UN system how did they evolve over the decades?
2. What makes the Security Council powerful? What makes the Security Council weak?
3. Can the International Court of Justice exercise a judicial review of the decisions of the Security Council? Illustrate.
4. How is the regime of the use of force developed in the UN Charter? What are the controversies with it?
5. What is the difference between ‘humanitarian intervention’ and ‘responsibility to protect’? Illustrate with examples
6. What are the causes of armed conflict, and which organs of the UN can best address them?
7. What is the relationship between the UN Security Council and the International Criminal Court (ICC)?
8. Give an example of effective peaceful settlement of disputes. What factors contributed to the success?
9. Peacekeeping, never mentioned in the UN Charter, has been a success. Peace enforcement, very well elaborated in the UN Charter, has failed. Discuss.
10. How did the human rights machinery of the UN evolve? What are its current challenges?
11. Has the UN addressed climate change effectively? Discuss the 2018 COP in Katowice results.
12. Are SDGs achievable? Present the evolution from MDGs to SGDs

IX. Reading List

Books: (alphabetical by family names of authors)

- Chadwick Alger (ed) *The UN System: A Reference Handbook* (2005)
- Sydney Bailey and Sam Daws, *Procedure of the UN Security Council* (3rd ed. 1998)
- Sydney Bailey, *The Security Council and Human Rights* (1994)
- Robert Beck and A. Arend (ed.), *International Rules* (1996)

- Michael Byers, *Custom, Power and the Power of Rules* (1999)
- Antonio Cassese, *International Law in Divided World* (1980)
- Simon Chesterman, Thomas Franck, David Malone (eds) ‘ *Law and Practice of the United Nations: Documents and Commentary*’ (2008)
- Benedetto Conforti and Carlo Focarelli, *The Law and Practice of the United Nations* (Fourth Ed. 201)
- Richard Falk, Vesselin Popovski (eds), *Legality and Legitimacy in Global Affairs* (2012)
- John Groom, *The Principal Organs of the UN* (2000)
- Yuval Harari, *21 lectures for 21st century* (2018)
- Ian Hurd, ‘*International Organizations: Politics, Law, Practice*’ (2013)
- Andy Knight, *Adapting the UN to a Post Modern World: Lessons Learned* (2001)
- David Malone (ed), *The UN Security Council: From Cold War to 21st Century* (2004)
- Vesselin Popovski, Trudy Fraser (eds) *The Security Council as Global Legislator* (2014)
- Vesselin Popovski, Angus Francis, Charles Sampford, *Norms of Protection: R2P, POC and their interaction* (2012).
- Adam Roberts, Benedict Kingsbury (eds) *UN: Divided World* (1993)
- Danesh Sarooshi, *The UN and Development of Collective Security (Oxford 2000)*
- Bruno Simma, *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary* (2002)
- Joseph Schwartzberg, *Transforming the UN System* (2013)
- Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security* (2006)
- Colin Warbrick, (ed) *The UN and the Principles of International Law* (1994)
- Thomas Weiss, *The United Nations and Changing World Politics* (2007)
- D. J. Whittaker, *UN in the Contemporary World* (1997)

Articles:

- Thomas M. Franck, “Powers of Appreciation: Who is the Ultimate Guardian, of UN Legality?” in *American Journal of International Law* (Issue 3, July 1992)

- Vera Gowlland-Debbas, ‘ Security Council Enforcement Action and Issues of State Responsibility’, 43 International and Comparative Law Quarterly (1994)
- Vera Gowlland-Debbas, The International Court and the Security Council’, in American Journal of International Law (1994);
- Ian Johnstone, ‘ Legislation and Adjudication in the UN Security Council: Bringing down the Deliberative Deficit’ in American Journal of International Law (April 2008)
- John Mueller and Karl Mueller. ‘ Sanctions of Mass Destruction’, Foreign Affairs, Vol. 78, No. 3 (1999)
- Rein Mullerson, The Use of Force Between its Past and Future’, International Peacekeeping, Vol. 5 No. 4-5, July-October 1999
- Robert Pape Why Sanctions Do Not Work’, International Security, Vol. 22, No. 2 (1998) “Correspondence: Evaluating Economic Sanctions”, in International Security, Vol. 23, No. 2 (1998)

Web Sites: www.un.org (UN); www.ici-cii.org (International Court of Justice)

X. Topic Wise Reading List

Pillar 1: Theory

Institutional Framework (Introduction to the UN and its Organs)

1. Introduction. League of Nations. Origins of the UN Charter. UN Charter as a treaty

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 1

Chapter 5, Ian Hurd, International Organizations: Politics, Law and Practice (2nd edition 2014)

Bruno Simma (ed.) The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary, 3rd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012

2. Purposes of the UN. Principles of the UN. Membership.

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 1

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 6 (195-212)

Bruno Simma (ed.) The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary, 3rd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012

3. Principal organs of the United Nations. General Assembly: Composition, Subsidiary organs, Voting procedures. Six Committees of the GA.

Books:

Chapter 5, Ian Hurd, International Organizations: Politics, Law and Practice (2nd edition 2014)

Chapter II. Organs. Benedetto Conforti and Carlo Focarelli, The Law and Practice of the United Nations, Fifth Revised Ed.

John Groom, The Principal Organs of the UN (2000)

4. UN Security Council: Composition, Election of non-permanent Members, Voting procedure in the Council. Roles.

Books

Chapter 5, Ian Hurd, *International Organizations: Politics, Law and Practice* (2nd edition 2014)

Chapter II. Organs. Benedetto Conforti and Carlo Focarelli, *The Law and Practice of the United Nations*, Fifth Revised Ed.

John Groom, *The Principal Organs of the UN* (2000)

5. UN Secretary-General. Privileges and Immunities of UN officials. International Civil Service. UN Departments and Agencies

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 5

Chapter 13, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 357- 383)

Simon Chesterman, *Secretary or General? The UN Secretary-General in World Politics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007.

Articles and Online Resources

Dag Hammarskold, 'The International Civil Servant in Law and in Fact' (Lecture Delivered to Congregation at Oxford University (1961)

Ian Johnstone, 'The Role of the UN Secretary General: The Power of Persuasion based on Law'. *Global Governance*, Vol. 9 (2003), p. 441

6. International Court of Justice: Organization of the Court. Election of judges. Competencies. Judicial settlement of disputes between States. Advisory function of the Court. 'Judicial review' (Lockerbie Case)

Books:

Chapter 8, Ian Hurd, *International Organizations: Politics, Law and Practice* (2nd edition 2014)

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone, Chapter 4 (pp 125- 139), Chapter 10 (pp 386- 397)

Articles and Online Resources

Ian Johnstone, Legislation and Adjudication in the UN Security Council: Bringing Down the Deliberative Deficit 102 *American Journal of International Law* 275 (2008)

Thomas Franck, Powers of Appreciation: Who is the Ultimate Guardian of UN Legality? 86 *American Journal of International Law* 275 (1992)

Theory (Peace)

7. Non-interference in domestic jurisdiction (Art 2, para 4). Non-use of force (Art 2, para 7)

Books:

Bruno Simma (ed.) *The Charter of the United Nations: A Commentary*, 3rdedn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012

Articles and Online Resources:

United Nations Codification Division Publications: Reportory of Practice of United Nations Organs. Charter of the United Nations. Article 2. Available online at <https://legal.un.org/repertory/art1.shtml>

Thomas Franck, Who Killed Article 2(4) or: Changing Norms Governing the Use of Force by States, 64 Am. J. Int'l L. 809 (1970)

John D. Becker, The Continuing Relevance of Article 2(4): A Consideration of the Status of the U.N. Charter's Limitations of the Use of Force, 32 Denver. J. Int'l L. & Pol'y 583 (2004)

Michael Glennon, The Fog of Law: Self- Defence, Inherence and Incoherence in Article 51 of the United Nations Charter, 25 Harv. J. L. & Pub. Pol'y 539 (2002)

Nicholas Rostow, International Law and the Use of Force: A Plea for Realism, 34 Yale J. Int'l L. 549 (2009)

Michael Wood, International Law and the Use of Force: What happens in Practice? Indian Journal of International Law Vol. 53 (2013)

Matthew C. Waxman, Cyber Attacks as "Force" Under UN Charter Article 2(4), 87 Int'l L. Stud. 43 (2011)

Mateja Peter, "The Politics of Self-defence: Beyond a Legal Understanding of International Norms," Cambridge Review of International Affairs 24, no. 2 (2011): 245–264

8. Humanitarian intervention. Responsibility to Protect (R2P)

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 3 (pp 94-110)

Chapters 10 and 11, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 272- 327)

Simon Chesterman, *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law* (2001) pp 140-162, 206-18.

Articles and Online sources:

United Nations Office on Genocide Prevention and the Responsibility to Protect. Key documents and resolutions can be accessed online at <https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/key-documents.shtml>

Report of the International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, *The Responsibility to Protect* (December 2001)

United Nations, 'Implementing the Responsibility to Protect', Report of the UN Secretary-General, Ban Ki-moon, A/63/677 (12 January 2009)

UN Security Council and The Responsibility to Protect – Prof Popovski article

Ramesh Thakur & Thomas G. Weiss, *R2P: From Idea to Norm - and Action*, 1 *Global Resp. Protect* 22 (2009).

Ramesh Thakur, *R2P after Libya and Syria: Engaging Emerging Powers*, available online at http://csis-website-prod.s3.amazonaws.com/s3fs-public/legacy_files/files/publication/TWQ_13Spring_Thakur.pdf

Gareth Evans, *R2P down but not out after Libya and Syria*, *Open Democracy*, 09 September 2013, available online as

http://glf.ywd.ca/site/global_leadership_foundation/assets/pdf/evans_-_r2p_down_but_not_out_after_libya_and_syria.pdf

Gareth Evans, From Humanitarian Intervention to the Responsibility to Protect, 24 Wis. Int'l L.J. 703 (2006).

Evans G, 'The Responsibility to Protect: An Idea Whose Time Has Come And Gone?' (2008) 22 International Relations 286

A Bellamy, 'The Responsibility to Protect Turns Ten' (2015) 29 Ethics and International Affairs 161

Alex De Vaal, Darfur at the failure of the responsibility to protect International Affairs, Volume 83, Issue 6, November 2007 pp 1039 – 1054

9. Chapter VI of the Charter. Peaceful settlement. Mediation. Arbitration. Fact Finding. Negotiations

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 1

Chapter 5, Ian Hurd, International Organizations: Politics, Law and Practice (2nd edition 2014)

Chapter 1, Ramesh Thakur, The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017

Theory (Use of Force)

10. Chapter VII actions with respect to threats to the peace, breaches of peace, acts of aggression. Definition of 'threats'. Measures under Article 39, 40, 41, 42. UN Sanctions.

Books:

Sanctions: Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 10

Chapter 5, Ramesh Thakur, The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 135-162)

Sydney Bailey and Sam Daws, The Procedure of the UN Security Council. 3rd edn. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1998, pp 365-378 (On Security Council Sanctions Committees and some related organs)

Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws, eds., The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations (New York: Oxford University Press, 2008)

To follow research trends on Sanctions: Thomas Bierstaker, Sue E. Eckert and Marcos Tourinho, eds., Targeted Sanctions: The Impact and Effectiveness of United Nations Action (New York: University Press, 2016), 23-31.

Articles and online resources:

UN Sanctions, Special Research Report, Security Council Report, 25 November 2013, available online at https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/atf/cf/%7B65BFCF9B-6D27-4E9C-8CD3-CF6E4FF96FF9%7D/special_research_report_sanctions_2013.pdf

Daniel Drezner, “Sanctions Sometimes Smart: Targeted Sanctions in Theory and Practice”, *International Studies Review*, 13:96-108, 2011.

Thomas Bierstaker, Sue E. Eckert and Marcos Tourinho, *Designing United Nations Targeted Sanctions*, The Graduate Institute/Targeted Sanctions Consortium/Watson Institute, August 2012

John Mueller and Karl Mueller. ‘Sanctions of Mass Destruction’. *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 78, No. 3 (1999)

Robert Pape, ‘Why Sanctions Do Not Work’, *International Security*, Vol. 22, No. 2 (1998); “Correspondence: Evaluating Economic Sanctions”, in *International Security*, Vol. 23, No. 2 (1998)

David Cortright and George Lopez, *The Sanctions Decade* (Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers, 2000)

Use of Force in United Nations Operations by Simon Chesterman, 2004

11. Authorization of the use of force. Korea 1950. Congo 1960. Iraq- Kuwait 1990. Libya 2011. Failure to authorize the use of force (Kosovo 1999, Syria 2011-2013)

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone, Chapter 2 (pp 33-67)

Chapters 8 and 9, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 223- 271)

Simon Chesterman, *Just War or Just Peace? Humanitarian Intervention and International Law*. Oxford. Oxford University Press, 2001.

Articles and online resources

Christine Gray, *From Unity to Polarization: International Law and the Use of Force Against Iraq* EJIL (2002), Vol. 13 No. 1, 1-19.

Trevor Findlay, *The Use of Force in UN Peacekeeping Operations* (2002) Oxford University Press

David Malone and Ramesh Thakur, “UN Peacekeeping: Lessons Learned?” *Global Governance* 7, no. 1 (2001): 11–17

Pillar 2: Praxis

Peacekeeping, Human Rights, Criminal Justice, Protection of Refugees, Sustainable Development

12. Peacekeeping operations and administration of territories. Evolution of peacekeeping through several generations. Protection of civilians as a mandate of peacekeeping.

Books

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 9 (pp 317- 366)

Chapters 1 and 2 in Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017

Articles and online resources

Ian Johnstone, 'Between Bureaucracy and Adhocracy: Crafting a Spectrum of UN Peace Operations' 2016, available online at <https://peaceoperationsreview.org/thematic-essays/from-bureaucracy-to-adhocracy-crafting-a-spectrum-of-un-peace-operations/>

No Entry without Strategy by Carolyn Bull

13. Peacebuilding: history and recent development. Peacebuilding Commission.

Books

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone Chapter 9 (pp 317- 366)

Articles and online resources

Alex Bellamy and Charles Hunt, Twenty- first century UN peace operations: protection, force and the changing security environment *International Affairs* 91: 6, 2015

David M. Malone & Ramesh Thakur, UN Peacekeeping: Lessons Learned, 7 *Global Governance* 11 (2001).

Alan Doss (2014) In the Footsteps of Dr Bunche: The Congo, UN Peacekeeping and the Use of Force, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 37:5, 703-735

Mateja Peter, Between Doctrine and Practice: The UN Peacekeeping Dilemma in *Global Governance* 21 (2015), 351–370

Lise Morjé Howard and Anjali Kaushlesh Dayal, *The Use of Force in UN Peacekeeping in International Organization* (2017)

14. Human rights machinery of the UN. Human Rights Council.

Books

Chesterman, Johnstone and Malone, Chapter 13

Chapter 3, Ramesh Thakur, The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 79-107)

Articles and Online resources

Human Rights Council <https://www.un.org/en/cco/human-rights-council>

Chapter 1: The Concept of Human Rights in Hurst Hannum, S. James Anaya and Dinah Shelton. International Human Rights: Problems of Law, Policy and Practice. 5th edn. New York: Aspen, 2011 (pp 32- 55)

15. Abolition of Death Penalty and Torture.

Books:

William Schabas, The Abolition of the Death Penalty in International Law (2009)

Articles and Online Resources:

United Nations and the Abolition of Death Penalty
<https://un.org.au/2015/04/27/united-nations-and-the-abolition-of-the-death-penalty/>

OHCHR on the death penalty
<https://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/DeathPenalty/Pages/DPIIndex.aspx>

John D. Bessler, What I Think about When I Think about the Death Penalty, 62 St. Louis U. L.J. 781 (2018).

William A. Schabas, International Law and Abolition of the Death Penalty: Recent Developments, 4 ILSA J. Int'l & Comp. L. 535 (1998).

William A. Schabas, International Law, Politics, Diplomacy and the Abolition of the Death Penalty, 13 Wm. & Mary Bill Rts. J. 417 (2004).

Stefanie Neumeier & Wayne Sandholtz, The Transnational Legal Ordering of the Death Penalty, 4 U.C. Irvine J. Int'l Transnat'l & Comp. L. 124 (2019).

16. UN Security Council as ‘Global Legislator’. Thematic and country-specific debates and resolutions.

Books:

Vesselin Popovski, Trudy Fraser (eds) *The Security Council as Global Legislator* (2014)

Articles and Online Resources:

Ian Johnstone, 'Legislation and Adjudication in the UN Security Council: Bringing down the Deliberative Deficit' in *American Journal of International Law* (April 2008)

17. International Criminal Justice. International Criminal Tribunals

Books:

Hurd Chapter 9

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 14 (pp 524 – 552)

Chapter 4, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 108-134)

William Schabas. *An Introduction to the International Criminal Court*. 4th ed. Cambridge. Cambridge University Press, 2011.

Articles and Online Resources:

International Criminal Court <https://www.icc-cpi.int/>

18. Protection of Refugees and Displaced People. Migration

Articles and online resources

UNHCR website: <https://www.unhcr.org/en-in/about-us.html>

BS Chimni, Global Compact on Refugees: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back in *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 2018, Vol. 30, No. 4, 630- 643.

Volker Türk, Madeline Garlick, From Burdens and Responsibilities to Opportunities: The Comprehensive Refugee Response Framework and a Global Compact on Refugees, *International Journal of Refugee Law*, Volume 28, Issue 4, 1 December 2016, Pages 656–678

Alexander Betts, The Global Compact on Refugees: Towards a Theory of Change? *International Journal of Refugee Law*, 2018, Vol. 30, No. 4, 623- 626

Erika Feller, The Evolution of the International Refugee Protection Regime, 5 *Wash. U. J. L. & Pol’y* 129 (2001)

Joan Fitzpatrick, Refugee Protection in the Twenty-First Century, 43 *German Y.B. Int'l L.* 77 (2000).

Arthur C. Helton, What Is Refugee Protection, 2 *Int'l J. Refugee L.* 119 (1990)

Arthur C. Helton & Eliana Jacobs, What Is Forced Migration, 13 *Geo. Immigr. L.J.* 521 (1999).

Ivor C. Jackson, The 1951 Convention Relating to the Status of Refugees: A Universal Basis for Protection, 3 *Int'l J. Refugee L.* 403 (1991).

Joan Fitzpatrick, Flight from Asylum: Trends Toward Temporary Refuge and Local Responses to Forced Migrations, 35 *Va. J. Int'l L.* 13 (1994).

Aurelia Lopez, The Protection of Environmentally Displaced Persons in International Law, *Environmental Law*, Spring 2007, Vol. 37, No. 2 (Spring 2007) (pp 365- 409)

Books

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 8 (pp 281- 296)

Chapter 7, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 195- 222)

Vesselin Popovski, Trudy Fraser (eds) *The Security Council as Global Legislator* (2014)

20. Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and their implementation

Books

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 3: Hard Choices (pp 69 – 94)

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 11 (pp 399 – 433)

David Malone and Rohinton Medhora, “Development” in *The Oxford Handbook on International Organizations*, Cogan, Hurd and Johnstone (eds) (2016)

David Wirth, “Environment” in *The Oxford Handbook on International Organizations*, Cogan, Hurd and Johnstone (eds) (2016)

Articles and online resources:

UN SDGs <https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/>

The 2015 UN Millennium Development Goals Report, available online at [https://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/2015_MDG_Report/pdf/MDG%202015%20rev%20\(July%201\).pdf](https://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/2015_MDG_Report/pdf/MDG%202015%20rev%20(July%201).pdf).

Biermann et al, Global Governance by goal-setting: the novel approach of the UN Sustainable Development Goals Current Opinion in Environmental Sustainability 2017, 26:26–31

Frank Brierman, Reforming Global Environmental Governance: The Case for a United Nations Environment Organisation (February 2011)

21. Climate Change. UNFCCC. Kyoto Protocol. 2015 Paris Accord.

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 3: Hard Choices (pp 69 – 94)

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 11 (pp 399 – 433)

Articles and online resources:

David A. Wirth. "The Paris Agreement as a New Component of the UN Climate Regime." International Organisations Research Journal 12, no.4 (2017): 185-214.

Lavanya Rajamani, Ambition and Differentiation in the 2015 Paris Agreement: Interpretative Possibilities and Underlying Politics, 65 Int'l & Comp. L.Q. 493 (2016).

Daniel Bodansky, The Legal Character of the Paris Agreement, 25 Rev. Eur. Comp. & Int'l Env'tl. L. 142 (2016).

Meinhard Doelle, The Paris Agreement: Historic Breakthrough or High Stakes Experiment, 6 Climate L. 1 (2016).

Benoit Mayer, Human Rights in the Paris Agreement, 6 Climate L. 109 (2016).

Pillar 3: Change. Moving forward

22.Reforms of the United Nations' principal organs (GA, SC, Secretariat)

Books:

Chesterman, Johnstone, Malone Chapter 17 (pp 627- 661)

Chapter 12 and Conclusion, Ramesh Thakur, *The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect*, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, Second Edition, 2017 (pp 329- 256, 384- 412)

Articles and Online Resources:

Vesselin Popovski, Towards Multiple Security Councils

Vesselin Popovski, Renovating the Principal Organs of the United Nations

8+8+8 Model Vesselin Popovski

23.Role of Civil Society. UN Global Compact

Book

Chapter 6. Nonstate Actors: NGOs, Networks and Social Movements (239-278) in Margaret Karns, Karen Mingst and Kendall Stiles, *International Organizations: The Politics and Processes of Global Governance* (3rd ed., 2015)

Articles and Online Resources:

United Nations Global Compact <https://www.unglobalcompact.org/>

A Rasche, The United Nations Global Compact and the sustainable development goals, *Research Handbook of Responsible Management* 2020

Andreas Rasche and Sandra Waddock, Global Sustainability Governance and the UN Global Compact: A Rejoinder to Critics *Journal of Business Ethics*, June 2014, Vol. 122, No. 2 pp 209-216

Andreas Rasche, Sandra Waddock and Malcolm Mc Intosh The United Nations Global Compact: Retrospect and Prospect

Amitav Acharya, The Future of Global Governance: Fragmentation May be Inevitable and Creative Global Governance , Oct.-Dec. 2016, Vol. 22, No. 4 (Oct.-Dec. 2016), pp. 453-460

John Ruggie, “Global Governance and the “New Governance Theory””: Lessons from Business and HR”, *Global Governance* Vol 20(1), Jan-March 2014, pp. 5-17.

John Ruggie, *United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights* , 2011

S. Joseph, ‘Taming the Leviathans: Multinational Enterprises and Human Rights’, (1999) 46(2) *Netherlands International Law Review* 171

X. List of Recommended Multimedia

Youtube Videos: How does the UN Work:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tlmYtJiUK00>

How Does the UN Work 2 : <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QoIafzc0k74>

Biggest Failures of the United Nations :
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DyWJbYXqOVg>

The Problem with Veto Power :
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=HPAONq36HKg>

How Effective is the UN:
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ATkJe8iADhc&t=107s>

How Powerful is the UN: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yH6Y2jUaLvI>

Oxford Union Debate on United Nations is a Failing Institution :
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=oZEpmHqrVUk&list=PLOAFgXcJkZ2ygJX_S2qVmC1trVIwb2ry4

Responsibility to Protect: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YqsUDPsQSKE>

Movies:

The United Nations : Last Station Before Hell

The Reckoning (The ICC)

Tokyo Trials : Netflix Series

The Peacekeepers : 2005 movie by Paul Cowan

XI. DISABILITY SUPPORT COMMITTEE

For enabling student well-being, the university has set up as a support system, the Disability Support Committee. Following is the information provided by the Committee.

JGU endeavours to make all its courses accessible to students. All students with a known disability needing academic accommodations are required to register with the Disability Support Committee. Our email address for appointments is "Disability Support Committee" <dsc@jgu.edu.in>.

The Committee provides a range of accommodations to the conditions identified by the The Rights of Persons with Disabilities Act, 2016 and the Mental Health Care Act 2017 and beyond. We provide support to students with a wide-range of health and learning related conditions. These conditions include physical and mobility-related difficulties; visual impairment; hearing impairment; medical conditions; specific learning difficulties, e.g. dyslexia; dyscalculia, mental health conditions such as anxiety and panic attacks. The Disability Support Committee maintains strict confidentiality in its discussions. We respect the privacy of the students.

The registrations for the DSC are open throughout the year. However, the students with long-standing conditions should register with the Committee at the beginning of the academic year. The DSC will take at least 14 business days to make arrangements with the respective departments.

